

Introduction to Prakrit

॥ पाउअप्पवेसिआ ॥

Lesson 5: Patalization

पंचमज्झाओ - तालुवीकरणं

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अल्लडाअरियो

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

- ✿ When dental stops (*t, th, d, dh*) are followed by *y*, something special happens:
 - ✿ Just as in the case of stop + sibilant clusters, the weaker sound disappears *after* having an effect on the stronger sound.
 - ✿ This change is **palatalization**, the change from a dental stop to the corresponding palatal stop.

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

tyaktaḥ

dyutiḥ

dhyānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

tyaktaḥ

dyutiḥ

dhyānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

caktaḥ

The y disappears after turning the dental stop into a palatal stop.

dyutiḥ

dhyānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

cattō

The **y** disappears after turning the dental stop into a palatal stop.

dyutiḥ

dhyānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

cattō

The y disappears after turning the dental stop into a palatal stop.

dyutiḥ

dhyānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

cattō

The y disappears after turning the dental stop into a palatal stop.

jutiḥ

dhyānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

cattō

The y disappears after turning the dental stop into a palatal stop.

juī

dhyānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

cattō

The y disappears after turning the dental stop into a palatal stop.

juī

dhyānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

cattō

The y disappears after turning the dental stop into a palatal stop.

juī

jhānam

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Let's first look at what happens **at the beginning of a word.**

cattō

The y disappears after turning the dental stop into a palatal stop.

juī

jhāṇaṃ

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

atyantam

adya

ādhyāyaḥ

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

atyantam

adya

ādhyāyaḥ

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

accantam

adya

ādhyāyaḥ

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

accantam̐

adya

ādhyāyaḥ

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

accantaṁ

adya

ādhyāyaḥ

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

accantaṁ

ajja

ādhyāyaḥ

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

accantaṁ

ajja

ādhyāyaḥ

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

accantaṁ

ajja

āj^jhāyah

CONJUNCT CONSONANTS

Within a word, the y results in a double consonant, just as in sibilant + stop clusters.

accantaṁ

ajja

ajjhāō

Happy studying!
॥ सहलो होउ सज्ज्ञाओ ॥