

Introduction to Prakrit

॥ पाउअप्पवेसिआ ॥

Lesson 14: Pronouns

चउदहज्झाओ - सव्वणामाईं

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अल्लडाअरियो

THE T-K-Y SERIES

✿ Works essentially the same as in Sanskrit:

tattha

jattha

kattha

tā

jā

tāva

jāva

tahim

jahim

kahim

taia

jai

kaiā

tettia-

jettia-

kettia-

tārisa-

jārisa-

kērisa-

THE T-K-Y SERIES

🌿 Works essentially the same as in Sanskrit:

sō

jō

kō

taṁ

jaṁ

kaṁ

tēṇa

jēṇa

kēṇa

tā, tāō, taō

jā, jāō, jaō

kāō, kaō

tassa

jassa

kassa

tammi

jammi

kammi

THE T-K-Y SERIES

🌿 Works essentially the same as in Sanskrit:

taṁ

jaṁ

kaṁ

tēṇa

jēṇa

kēṇa

tāō, taō

jāō, jaō

kāō, kaō

tassa

jassa

kassa

tammi

jammi

kammi

THE T-K-Y SERIES

🌿 Works essentially the same as in Sanskrit:

tē

jē

kē

tē

jē

kē

tēhī

jēhī

kēhī

tēhimtō

jēhimtō

kēhimtō

tāṇam,
tēsīm

jāṇam,
jēsīm

kāṇam,
tēsīm

tēsu

jēsu

kēsu

THE T-K-Y SERIES

🌿 Works essentially the same as in Sanskrit:

tāī

jāī

kāī

tēhī

jēhī

kēhī

tēhimtō

jēhimtō

kēhimtō

tāṇam,
tēsī

jāṇam,
jēsī

kāṇam,
kēsī

tēsu

jēsu

kēsu

THE T-K-Y SERIES

✿ In the feminine, however, a number of distinctions are made that aren't made outside of this paradigm:

nominative	sā	jā	kā
accusative	taṁ	jaṁ	kaṁ
instrumental	tīe	jīe	kīe
genitive	tīe, tissā	jīe, jissā	kīe, kissā
locative	tīe, tāe, tāhī	jīe, jāe, jāhī	kīe, kāe, kāhī
then/when	tāhe	kāhe	jāhe

THE T-K-Y SERIES

✿ In the feminine, however, a number of distinctions are made that aren't made outside of this paradigm:

nominative	tāo	jāo	kāo
accusative	tāo	jāo	kāo
instrumental	tāhī	jāhī	kāhī
genitive	tāṇam, tāsī	jāṇam, jāsī	kāṇam, kāsī
locative	tāsu	jāsu	kāsu

(Ē)ṆA-

🍀 This is an enclitic pronoun.

	masc.	fem.
accusative	ṇam̐	ṇam̐
instrumental	ṇēṇa	ṇāe
accusative	ṇē	ṇam̐
instrumental	ṇēhĩ	ṇāhĩ

🍀 Note also the (non-enclitic) *iṇam̐* and *iṇamō* (neut. sg. nom.-acc.)

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

- ✿ There are many forms of the personal pronouns, and grammarians give even more.
- ✿ I'm going to leave out the ablative, which is rare and for which the grammarians teach literally dozens of unattested forms.

First person singular

nominative प्रथमा	ahaṁ, ahaam, haṁ	
accusative द्वितीया	maṁ, mamaṁ	enclitic forms
instrumental तृतीया	maē, maï, mayā	mē
genitive षष्ठी	mamaṁ, maham, majjham	mē
locative सप्तमी	maï, maē	

First person plural

		enclitic forms
nominative प्रथमा	amhē	
accusative द्वितीया	amhē	ṇō, ṇē
instrumental तृतीया	amhēhī	ṇē
genitive षष्ठी	amhāṇaṃ, amhaṃ	ṇō, ṇē
locative सप्तमी	amhēsu, amhāsu	

Second person singular

nominative प्रथमा	taṁsi, tumam̐	enclitic forms
accusative द्वितीया	tumam̐	tē
instrumental तृतीया	taē, tai, tumaē	tē
genitive षष्ठी	tava, tujjham̐, tubbham̐, tumham̐	tē
locative सप्तमी	tai, tumammi, tumē	

First person plural

nominative प्रथमा	tumhē, tubbhē, tujjhē	enclitic forms
accusative द्वितीया	tumhē, tubbhē, tujjhē	vō
instrumental तृतीया	tumhēhī, tubbhēhī, tujjhēhī	bhē
genitive षष्ठी	tumhāṇam, tumham, tubbham, tujjham	bhē
locative सप्तमी	tumhēsu	

Happy studying!
॥ सहलो होउ सज्ज्ञाओ ॥