

## तृतीयः परीक्षणकाभासः

## Quiz 3 (Practice)

सोमवारे २०७५ सं० चैत्रस्य कृष्णपक्षे १५० दिव०

Monday, April 16, 2018

ह्लादिगणः - उपपदतत्पुरुषः

Third Class Verbs – Governing Compounds

Translate *two* of the following *three* short sentences into English and answer the accompanying questions.

1. प्रिया [सर्वसहस्य] वेधसो ऽपि विदधाति चापलम् (based on Mahāsubhāṣitasāṅgraham 3059)

वेधस्- m. creator

वि-√धा bestow acc. on gen., create acc. for gen.

चापल- n. inconstancy, agitation

प्रिय- adj. beloved

The beloved bestows agitation on even the creator, who is capable of bearing everything.

1. What is the verbal root in the *upapadatatpuruṣa* compound *sarvasahasya*? *Bonus*: what is the suffix?

सह् endure (+ अच्)

2. What is the person, number, tense (= लकारः), and voice (परस्मै or आत्मनेपदम्) of *vidadhāti*?

प्रथमपुरुषः, एकवचनम्, लट्, परस्मैपदम्

2. स्मराशुगेभ्यो हृदय बिभेतु

(Mahāsubhāṣitasāṅgraham 1117)

स्मर- m. the god of love

हृदय- n. heart

आशु- adj. fast, quick (hint: *arrows* are fast)

√भी be afraid, be terrified (of abl.)

O heart, let him be afraid of the fast-moving [arrows] of the God of Love.

1. What is the verbal root in the *upapadatatpuruṣa* compound *āśugēbbhyaḥ*? *Bonus*: what is the suffix?

गम् *gacchati* (+ डः)

2. What is the person, number, tense (= लकारः), and voice (परस्मै or आत्मनेपदम्) of *bibhētu*?

प्रथमपुरुषः, एकवचनम्, लोट्, परस्मैपदम्

3. [दूरस्थस्यापि] मनोधिनाथस्य मनः समाददे

(based on Mahāsubhāṣitasāṅgraham 8976)

दूर- adj. far, distant

अधिनाथ- m. overlord, master

मनस्- n. the heart

सम्-आ-√दा consign acc. to gen., give acc. to gen.

I give my heart to the lord of my heart [even though he is far away]

1. What is the verbal root in the *upapadatatpuruṣa* compound *dūrasthasya*? *Bonus*: what is the suffix?

स्था *stand* (+ कः)

2. What is the person, number, tense (= लकारः), and voice (परस्मै or आत्मनेपदम्) of *samādadē*?

उत्तमपुरुषः, एकवचनम्, लट्, आत्मनेपदम् (अथवा उत्तमपुरुषः/प्रथमपुरुषः, एकवचनम्, लिट्, आत्मनेपदम्)